

As you may know, Canadians elect the members of the House of Commons through a system called “first-past-the-post”, where a candidate wins a constituency by receiving more votes than any others. All things considered, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with this electoral system?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION				ETHNICITY			
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian
Very satisfied	18%	20%	17%	19%	14%	21%	18%	18%	18%	16%	16%	18%	28%	16%	15%	32%	12%	19%	27%
Somewhat satisfied	44%	46%	41%	48%	43%	40%	51%	37%	34%	44%	46%	47%	48%	42%	47%	35%	59%	39%	52%
Somewhat dissatisfied	18%	17%	18%	17%	18%	19%	13%	18%	19%	20%	20%	16%	13%	16%	21%	15%	17%	19%	10%
Very dissatisfied	9%	9%	9%	8%	13%	6%	6%	12%	17%	9%	7%	7%	5%	13%	5%	12%	3%	10%	9%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	15%	12%	11%	11%	11%	7%	13%	12%	6%	9%	12%	3%

As you may know, other countries have different regulations for their own elections. All things considered, do you agree or disagree with Canada adopting each one of these regulations for Canadian federal elections?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION			ETHNICITY				
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian
<i>Electing all members of the House of Commons through Party-List Proportional Representation (parties make lists of candidates to be elected, and seats get allocated to each party in accordance with the number of total votes the party receives)</i>																			
Strongly agree	15%	16%	14%	20%	14%	11%	16%	10%	12%	14%	14%	18%	17%	13%	15%	28%	18%	14%	24%
Moderately agree	41%	43%	38%	42%	43%	38%	44%	41%	39%	43%	40%	39%	42%	46%	44%	31%	47%	38%	48%
Moderately disagree	17%	18%	16%	20%	17%	14%	16%	17%	20%	16%	19%	16%	13%	17%	18%	17%	16%	17%	19%
Strongly disagree	9%	11%	7%	6%	8%	12%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%
Not sure	18%	13%	24%	12%	18%	24%	15%	25%	18%	17%	17%	21%	17%	16%	15%	16%	13%	21%	4%
<i>Electing all members of the House of Commons through Single Transferable Vote (votes are initially allocated to a voter's most preferred candidate, and as the count proceeds and candidates are either elected or eliminated, they are transferred to other candidates in accordance to the voter's stated preferences)</i>																			
Strongly agree	12%	14%	10%	17%	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	13%	11%	8%	17%	11%	12%	26%	14%	12%	17%
Moderately agree	34%	35%	33%	35%	41%	29%	31%	35%	33%	38%	33%	39%	34%	36%	40%	31%	39%	32%	38%
Moderately disagree	21%	22%	20%	22%	21%	20%	27%	23%	22%	17%	22%	20%	20%	22%	18%	19%	21%	22%	20%
Strongly disagree	12%	15%	9%	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	17%	11%	13%	11%	9%	13%	14%	12%	10%	12%	21%
Not sure	20%	13%	27%	13%	18%	28%	18%	20%	19%	20%	21%	22%	20%	18%	16%	12%	16%	21%	5%
<i>Electing all members of the House of Commons through Mixed Member Proportional Representation MMP (a hybrid method that would use Party-List Proportional Representation for a portion of the legislature, and first-past-the-post for another portion)</i>																			
Strongly agree	10%	11%	8%	16%	8%	5%	11%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	11%	10%	10%	25%	15%	8%	14%
Moderately agree	31%	31%	32%	35%	36%	24%	33%	29%	28%	30%	35%	35%	34%	29%	35%	29%	35%	29%	43%
Moderately disagree	24%	25%	22%	26%	25%	20%	25%	28%	24%	27%	23%	16%	21%	26%	24%	21%	30%	22%	28%
Strongly disagree	11%	15%	7%	8%	9%	16%	11%	8%	19%	9%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%	9%	5%	13%	8%
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	14%	21%	35%	20%	26%	22%	25%	22%	29%	22%	22%	19%	16%	15%	27%	6%