All things considered, do you have a positive or negative opinion of the following countries?

## RESEARH

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | VOTE IN 2021 FEDERAL ELECTION |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | BC | Alberta | SK / MB | Ontario | Quebec | Atlantic | Liberal | Conserv. | NDP |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 19\% | 25\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 27\% | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Moderately positive | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% | 39\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 52\% | 54\% | 42\% | 38\% | 46\% | 46\% | 55\% | 41\% |
| Moderately negative | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 27\% |
| Very negative | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Germany |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 30\% | 14\% | 27\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Moderately positive | 49\% | 47\% | 51\% | 41\% | 50\% | 54\% | 58\% | 52\% | 52\% | 51\% | 39\% | 46\% | 53\% | 54\% | 46\% |
| Moderately negative | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Very negative | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 29\% | 18\% | 28\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Moderately positive | 50\% | 49\% | 51\% | 40\% | 52\% | 58\% | 59\% | 56\% | 53\% | 53\% | 40\% | 46\% | 50\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| Moderately negative | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Very negative | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 20\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% | 24\% | 17\% | 24\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Moderately positive | 54\% | 52\% | 55\% | 48\% | 55\% | 58\% | 57\% | 51\% | 59\% | 58\% | 51\% | 39\% | 56\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| Moderately negative | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| Very negative | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 26\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 24\% | 30\% | 18\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 24\% | 18\% | 17\% | 34\% | 18\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Moderately positive | 49\% | 49\% | 50\% | 47\% | 48\% | 53\% | 57\% | 53\% | 53\% | 53\% | 40\% | 42\% | 51\% | 54\% | 50\% |
| Moderately negative | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Very negative | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 21\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% |

All things considered, do you have a positive or negative opinion of the following countries?

## RESAREA

|  | GENDER |  |  | AGE |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | VOTEIN 2021 FEDERAL ELECTION |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | $55+$ | BC | Alberta | SK / MB | Ontario | Quebec | Atlantic | Liberal | Conserv. | NDP |
| Russia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Moderately positive | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 13\% | 4\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Moderately negative | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 29\% | 21\% | 12\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Very negative | 53\% | 56\% | 50\% | 31\% | 50\% | 75\% | 57\% | 57\% | 55\% | 50\% | 51\% | 52\% | 63\% | 56\% | 58\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| China |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Moderately positive | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 34\% | 21\% | 11\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | 17\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 14\% | 25\% |
| Moderately negative | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% | 25\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 33\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Very negative | 32\% | 36\% | 28\% | 17\% | 31\% | 47\% | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 34\% | 32\% | 26\% | 32\% | 45\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 7\% | 6\% | 14\% |
| India |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Moderately positive | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% | 38\% | 27\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Moderately negative | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 31\% | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 22\% | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | 34\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Very negative | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Saudi Arabia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Moderately positive | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Moderately negative | 30\% | 35\% | 25\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 23\% |
| Very negative | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% | 22\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 12\% | 27\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 14\% | 10\% | 21\% |
| Iran |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Moderately positive | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% | 5\% | 11\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Moderately negative | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 20\% | 25\% | 29\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Very negative | 42\% | 48\% | 37\% | 25\% | 40\% | 61\% | 49\% | 44\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% | 47\% | 53\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 23\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 9\% | 20\% |

All things considered, do you have a positive or negative opinion of the following countries?

## RESEARH

|  | Canada | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | REGION |  |  |  |  |  | VOTEIN 2021 FEDERAL ELECTION |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | BC | Alberta | SK / MB | Ontario | Quebec | Atlantic | Liberal | Conserv. | NDP |
| North Korea |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Moderately positive | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 19\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Moderately negative | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 19\% | 24\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 26\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Very negative | 53\% | 58\% | 48\% | 40\% | 50\% | 68\% | 59\% | 54\% | 51\% | 55\% | 49\% | 45\% | 60\% | 59\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| South Korea |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 22\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Moderately positive | 46\% | 51\% | 42\% | 45\% | 42\% | 52\% | 51\% | 50\% | 51\% | 50\% | 39\% | 39\% | 51\% | 50\% | 42\% |
| Moderately negative | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Very negative | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 2\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Moderately positive | 44\% | 50\% | 39\% | 41\% | 44\% | 48\% | 46\% | 51\% | 50\% | 40\% | 44\% | 43\% | 45\% | 51\% | 46\% |
| Moderately negative | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Very negative | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Venezuela |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Moderately positive | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 33\% | 31\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 31\% | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Moderately negative | 25\% | 29\% | 21\% | 21\% | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 21\% | 26\% | 26\% | 15\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Very negative | 14\% | 18\% | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 29\% | 22\% | 36\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% | 37\% | 33\% | 27\% | 24\% | 36\% | 28\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very positive | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 32\% | 34\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 30\% | 30\% | 38\% | 27\% | 22\% |
| Moderately positive | 49\% | 47\% | 52\% | 44\% | 51\% | 53\% | 47\% | 56\% | 59\% | 52\% | 43\% | 44\% | 50\% | 52\% | 53\% |
| Moderately negative | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Very negative | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |

