

Poll conducted by Research Co. on Foreign Interference in Canada - March 6, 2023

From what you have seen, read, heard or experienced, do you think foreign governments have successfully influenced each of these types of electoral processes in Canada in this century?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION					VOTE IN 2021 FEDERAL ELECTION				
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP
<b>Municipal elections</b>															
Definitely	9%	12%	7%	15%	8%	4%	8%	6%	5%	12%	12%	3%	8%	11%	5%
Probably	24%	27%	22%	32%	26%	16%	27%	30%	24%	25%	20%	24%	24%	26%	27%
Probably not	35%	37%	34%	31%	33%	42%	41%	38%	32%	34%	36%	32%	37%	38%	37%
Definitely not	15%	15%	16%	8%	15%	22%	10%	12%	19%	14%	18%	19%	17%	12%	17%
Not sure	16%	10%	21%	13%	18%	16%	14%	14%	19%	14%	14%	23%	13%	12%	14%
<b>Provincial elections</b>															
Definitely	10%	11%	9%	16%	10%	6%	10%	10%	9%	13%	8%	9%	11%	11%	8%
Probably	32%	34%	30%	36%	30%	30%	36%	35%	27%	33%	31%	29%	34%	33%	35%
Probably not	32%	33%	30%	29%	32%	34%	32%	34%	37%	30%	33%	27%	31%	35%	34%
Definitely not	12%	12%	11%	9%	11%	15%	8%	10%	10%	11%	15%	14%	13%	9%	11%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	11%	17%	15%	14%	12%	17%	13%	13%	21%	11%	12%	12%
<b>Federal elections</b>															
Definitely	21%	25%	17%	22%	18%	24%	21%	23%	22%	23%	20%	17%	20%	30%	19%
Probably	37%	37%	37%	41%	35%	35%	42%	39%	37%	33%	38%	36%	38%	34%	35%
Probably not	18%	19%	18%	16%	23%	17%	17%	24%	16%	18%	18%	18%	20%	16%	26%
Definitely not	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	5%	5%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	8%	6%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	11%	16%	16%	15%	10%	15%	13%	14%	20%	13%	11%	13%
<b>Municipal nomination contests</b>															
Definitely	7%	11%	4%	12%	6%	3%	8%	9%	4%	10%	7%	2%	8%	7%	5%
Probably	22%	23%	21%	26%	25%	16%	27%	24%	18%	23%	19%	22%	22%	23%	21%
Probably not	34%	34%	33%	30%	32%	39%	30%	37%	41%	33%	36%	27%	34%	40%	32%
Definitely not	19%	19%	19%	16%	18%	24%	13%	15%	18%	18%	25%	25%	22%	13%	24%
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	15%	19%	18%	22%	16%	19%	16%	14%	25%	14%	17%	17%
<b>Provincial nomination contests</b>															
Definitely	9%	12%	5%	15%	6%	4%	10%	9%	4%	12%	7%	4%	10%	8%	7%
Probably	26%	28%	24%	27%	27%	24%	30%	24%	25%	29%	23%	20%	24%	29%	27%
Probably not	32%	30%	34%	29%	34%	34%	30%	35%	35%	27%	36%	32%	36%	32%	31%
Definitely not	15%	16%	14%	12%	13%	19%	11%	13%	14%	14%	18%	18%	15%	13%	16%
Not sure	18%	14%	23%	17%	20%	19%	19%	19%	21%	18%	15%	25%	16%	18%	19%
<b>Federal nomination contests</b>															
Definitely	15%	19%	11%	17%	13%	15%	15%	19%	13%	20%	11%	11%	12%	23%	13%
Probably	34%	36%	33%	36%	34%	33%	38%	40%	38%	28%	36%	33%	35%	34%	32%
Probably not	23%	22%	23%	21%	24%	23%	20%	24%	20%	21%	26%	24%	26%	22%	26%
Definitely not	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	4%	10%	13%	11%	8%	11%	7%	12%
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	16%	19%	19%	20%	14%	18%	18%	17%	25%	15%	15%	17%

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From what you have seen, read, heard or experienced, how likely is it that the governments of these countries have attempted to influence electoral processes in Canada in this century?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION					VOTE IN 2021 FEDERAL ELECTION				
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP
<b>China</b>															
Very likely	33%	37%	30%	26%	28%	45%	37%	31%	34%	36%	30%	30%	29%	41%	37%
Moderately likely	27%	30%	24%	30%	23%	27%	31%	29%	29%	29%	19%	31%	32%	27%	26%
Not too likely	22%	21%	22%	27%	26%	13%	18%	25%	18%	22%	26%	17%	21%	18%	15%
Not likely at all	18%	13%	24%	17%	23%	16%	14%	15%	19%	14%	25%	22%	18%	13%	22%
<b>Russia</b>															
Very likely	28%	30%	25%	24%	19%	38%	25%	25%	27%	29%	29%	27%	27%	29%	34%
Moderately likely	28%	31%	24%	29%	27%	27%	35%	27%	29%	32%	20%	24%	33%	32%	23%
Not too likely	24%	24%	24%	27%	30%	16%	25%	28%	20%	23%	24%	23%	22%	23%	19%
Not likely at all	21%	15%	26%	20%	24%	19%	15%	21%	24%	16%	27%	26%	18%	16%	24%
<b>United States</b>															
Very likely	24%	26%	22%	32%	20%	19%	24%	21%	23%	29%	21%	19%	22%	27%	24%
Moderately likely	37%	39%	34%	39%	39%	33%	32%	49%	39%	34%	39%	32%	37%	36%	38%
Not too likely	22%	22%	21%	18%	21%	27%	26%	17%	19%	22%	21%	23%	25%	19%	19%
Not likely at all	18%	13%	23%	12%	21%	21%	18%	13%	19%	15%	19%	26%	17%	18%	18%
<b>United Kingdom</b>															
Very likely	13%	15%	11%	21%	11%	8%	13%	15%	9%	17%	12%	8%	15%	12%	9%
Moderately likely	30%	31%	28%	36%	33%	21%	37%	29%	27%	31%	27%	27%	28%	32%	30%
Not too likely	34%	34%	34%	27%	31%	42%	30%	37%	35%	33%	36%	32%	34%	34%	38%
Not likely at all	24%	20%	27%	16%	25%	30%	20%	19%	29%	19%	26%	34%	23%	22%	23%
<b>France</b>															
Very likely	10%	12%	8%	15%	8%	6%	9%	6%	8%	12%	11%	3%	8%	11%	9%
Moderately likely	27%	29%	26%	33%	29%	20%	27%	29%	24%	27%	30%	22%	31%	27%	22%
Not too likely	39%	38%	39%	34%	36%	45%	42%	42%	39%	39%	33%	41%	38%	40%	43%
Not likely at all	24%	21%	28%	18%	26%	29%	22%	22%	28%	21%	26%	34%	23%	21%	26%
<b>Germany</b>															
Very likely	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	5%	10%	7%	5%	13%	8%	2%	9%	10%	4%
Moderately likely	24%	28%	20%	33%	26%	14%	26%	27%	25%	24%	23%	23%	26%	21%	25%
Not too likely	42%	41%	42%	35%	39%	51%	44%	43%	42%	41%	41%	42%	40%	46%	44%
Not likely at all	25%	21%	29%	19%	27%	30%	21%	22%	27%	22%	28%	33%	25%	24%	27%

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All things considered, do you support or oppose calling an independent inquiry into foreign interference on electoral processes in Canada?



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	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP
<b>Strongly support</b>	30%	34%	26%	22%	26%	42%	32%	32%	34%	34%	25%	23%	26%	40%	30%
<b>Moderately support</b>	34%	37%	31%	37%	35%	31%	38%	31%	33%	33%	34%	36%	39%	33%	33%
<b>Moderately oppose</b>	14%	13%	14%	17%	18%	8%	15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	13%	14%	11%	17%
<b>Strongly oppose</b>	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	6%
<b>Not sure</b>	15%	8%	22%	17%	15%	13%	10%	17%	10%	12%	21%	18%	14%	10%	14%

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As you may know, the Government of Australia recently enacted a new suite of laws designed to criminalize or comprehensively limit foreign interference efforts. These laws criminalize covert and deceptive or threatening activities by persons intending to:

Interfere with Australia's democratic systems and processes.

Support the intelligence activities of a foreign government.

All things considered, do you support or oppose the Government of Canada introducing similar laws against foreign interference?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 FEDERAL ELECTION			
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP
Strongly support	37%	42%	32%	30%	31%	50%	36%	37%	41%	42%	35%	27%	40%	40%	41%
Moderately support	35%	38%	33%	41%	34%	31%	39%	42%	35%	36%	29%	37%	40%	33%	34%
Moderately oppose	10%	9%	11%	14%	13%	4%	9%	7%	12%	11%	11%	8%	8%	12%	11%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	7%	3%	6%	3%
Not sure	13%	6%	19%	12%	16%	11%	12%	12%	8%	8%	18%	20%	9%	10%	11%