

Thinking about life in Canada, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION					ETHNICITY				
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Green	People's	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian
<i>I feel that my freedoms are under attack by elected politicians</i>																					
Strongly agree	17%	21%	14%	15%	20%	17%	18%	20%	20%	16%	18%	8%	30%	12%	18%	59%	23%	3%	19%	16%	
Moderately agree	22%	22%	22%	27%	21%	19%	17%	29%	22%	22%	23%	25%	21%	28%	20%	44%	15%	17%	29%	20%	34%
Moderately disagree	23%	21%	25%	25%	21%	23%	28%	20%	20%	22%	24%	24%	23%	29%	21%	4%	28%	28%	21%	27%	
Strongly disagree	29%	30%	29%	22%	30%	35%	32%	24%	32%	31%	27%	27%	44%	33%	12%	12%	19%	34%	32%	16%	
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	10%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	10%	10%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	9%	14%	6%	7%	8%
<i>I cannot express my political views sometimes because I fear reprisals</i>																					
Strongly agree	12%	14%	10%	13%	13%	9%	12%	12%	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%	17%	10%	5%	41%	19%	7%	12%	24%
Moderately agree	20%	18%	22%	23%	21%	16%	19%	23%	21%	16%	26%	15%	20%	24%	14%	38%	27%	10%	20%	17%	27%
Moderately disagree	26%	24%	28%	30%	24%	24%	26%	29%	31%	27%	22%	25%	24%	28%	32%	31%	12%	24%	36%	25%	31%
Strongly disagree	35%	40%	30%	24%	34%	46%	39%	35%	33%	33%	34%	38%	45%	27%	40%	26%	13%	36%	31%	39%	17%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	10%	8%	5%	5%	2%	6%	10%	8%	13%	3%	3%	5%	0%	6%	11%	7%	7%	2%
<i>The federal government is oppressive and controlling</i>																					
Strongly agree	18%	21%	15%	17%	18%	18%	21%	20%	21%	19%	14%	16%	5%	34%	12%	24%	59%	22%	10%	21%	17%
Moderately agree	23%	21%	26%	26%	23%	21%	19%	27%	24%	23%	25%	20%	18%	33%	17%	27%	13%	28%	15%	22%	24%
Moderately disagree	28%	30%	27%	35%	23%	26%	29%	26%	26%	27%	30%	32%	35%	18%	38%	22%	10%	34%	44%	24%	37%
Strongly disagree	23%	25%	21%	13%	25%	30%	24%	22%	20%	23%	24%	23%	38%	11%	27%	17%	6%	9%	21%	26%	17%
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	8%	11%	5%	6%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	4%	3%	6%	9%	12%	6%	10%	6%	5%
<i>I feel that my vote in federal elections does not make a difference</i>																					
Strongly agree	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	23%	28%	27%	28%	19%	16%	23%	12%	28%	19%	28%	39%	25%	12%	24%	25%
Moderately agree	30%	29%	30%	33%	30%	26%	26%	32%	31%	29%	33%	21%	28%	36%	33%	18%	15%	42%	39%	29%	21%
Moderately disagree	25%	26%	24%	25%	24%	26%	20%	25%	21%	25%	27%	29%	29%	23%	30%	28%	19%	19%	29%	25%	26%
Strongly disagree	18%	19%	17%	16%	15%	23%	22%	10%	18%	20%	15%	21%	28%	10%	15%	25%	22%	7%	16%	18%	19%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	8%	9%	2%	5%	6%	2%	6%	9%	5%	3%	2%	3%	0%	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%

Compared to ten years ago, would you say each of the following is better, the same, or worse in Canada?

	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION					ETHNICITY				
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Green	People's	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian
<i>The ability of people to disagree with each other in conversation</i>																					
Better	15%	12%	18%	23%	14%	9%	21%	15%	10%	15%	16%	7%	16%	7%	18%	24%	10%	15%	21%	10%	21%
The same	37%	42%	33%	35%	36%	41%	40%	37%	32%	33%	35%	44%	40%	47%	32%	29%	15%	41%	38%	36%	56%
Worse	40%	42%	38%	34%	40%	46%	34%	42%	49%	45%	30%	47%	33%	52%	46%	33%	66%	44%	35%	46%	19%
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	8%	11%	5%	5%	7%	9%	8%	10%	6%	5%	4%	4%	14%	9%	0%	6%	7%	3%
<i>The ability of people to disagree with each other on social media</i>																					
Better	17%	13%	20%	22%	16%	12%	22%	11%	13%	15%	20%	12%	19%	8%	15%	9%	9%	26%	26%	12%	32%
The same	29%	32%	27%	28%	30%	30%	27%	33%	22%	28%	34%	30%	37%	28%	26%	35%	9%	29%	38%	26%	41%
Worse	46%	49%	42%	42%	43%	52%	46%	50%	54%	48%	35%	54%	38%	60%	53%	47%	73%	39%	34%	54%	26%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	11%	6%	5%	7%	11%	9%	10%	5%	5%	4%	6%	9%	9%	6%	2%	8%	2%
<i>The ability of people to question stories they learn about in the media</i>																					
Better	22%	18%	26%	26%	20%	20%	26%	19%	20%	20%	26%	15%	25%	16%	23%	18%	9%	22%	29%	17%	32%
The same	32%	33%	32%	30%	33%	34%	34%	30%	28%	31%	33%	39%	41%	28%	38%	28%	10%	37%	31%	30%	45%
Worse	37%	43%	32%	36%	35%	40%	34%	42%	43%	39%	30%	43%	29%	51%	33%	45%	75%	36%	34%	45%	19%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%	11%	3%	5%	5%	7%	9%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%
<i>The ability of people to convince others about looking at an issue differently</i>																					
Better	14%	11%	17%	18%	14%	10%	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	5%	17%	9%	12%	9%	4%	19%	15%	12%	24%
The same	37%	37%	38%	36%	36%	39%	39%	39%	30%	31%	44%	46%	45%	35%	35%	44%	15%	53%	37%	35%	46%
Worse	38%	44%	33%	34%	37%	43%	37%	36%	47%	45%	27%	43%	31%	49%	45%	33%	68%	26%	40%	44%	28%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	11%	12%	8%	10%	11%	7%	10%	13%	7%	7%	6%	8%	15%	12%	2%	9%	10%	2%

How often do you find yourself disagreeing with other people about each of the following issues?

	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION					ETHNICITY					
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Green	People's	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian	
<b>Federal politics</b>																						
Many times	24%	31%	17%	22%	22%	27%	31%	25%	23%	23%	19%	30%	20%	32%	24%	15%	54%	26%	13%	28%	22%	
Only sometimes	39%	36%	42%	39%	41%	37%	42%	40%	37%	39%	40%	27%	42%	36%	45%	50%	28%	26%	44%	39%	51%	
Rarely	25%	23%	26%	26%	22%	26%	18%	19%	23%	26%	29%	26%	22%	20%	26%	15%	28%	28%	22%	23%		
Never	13%	11%	15%	13%	16%	10%	9%	15%	16%	12%	12%	17%	11%	9%	11%	9%	3%	19%	15%	11%	3%	
<b>Provincial politics</b>																						
Many times	22%	28%	18%	22%	24%	22%	29%	17%	25%	20%	23%	21%	21%	25%	23%	21%	57%	32%	15%	25%	23%	
Only sometimes	39%	38%	39%	37%	39%	41%	40%	48%	33%	43%	33%	35%	41%	42%	46%	39%	33%	24%	39%	41%	42%	
Rarely	24%	22%	26%	26%	22%	24%	23%	18%	25%	22%	29%	23%	26%	22%	18%	31%	6%	26%	31%	21%	31%	
Never	15%	12%	17%	16%	16%	13%	8%	17%	16%	15%	15%	21%	12%	11%	13%	9%	3%	18%	15%	13%	4%	
<b>Municipal politics</b>																						
Many times	12%	16%	9%	11%	15%	11%	22%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	14%	13%	11%	31%	19%	10%	12%	10%	
Only sometimes	39%	37%	40%	43%	35%	38%	39%	40%	35%	40%	39%	32%	39%	45%	41%	37%	47%	40%	38%	38%	48%	
Rarely	32%	32%	31%	31%	31%	33%	31%	28%	34%	31%	33%	34%	34%	28%	29%	38%	6%	22%	40%	32%	41%	
Never	18%	14%	21%	16%	19%	18%	9%	22%	20%	18%	18%	23%	18%	14%	16%	15%	15%	19%	12%	17%	12%	
<b>International politics</b>																						
Many times	19%	23%	15%	20%	23%	15%	23%	21%	14%	19%	21%	14%	16%	21%	18%	14%	35%	18%	15%	17%	23%	
Only sometimes	37%	38%	36%	36%	36%	38%	43%	30%	38%	37%	38%	30%	42%	40%	38%	41%	39%	21%	41%	37%	46%	
Rarely	26%	23%	30%	27%	22%	29%	22%	25%	28%	29%	26%	25%	28%	25%	26%	28%	24%	39%	22%	29%	25%	
Never	18%	16%	19%	16%	18%	18%	13%	25%	20%	16%	15%	31%	14%	15%	18%	17%	3%	23%	22%	16%	6%	
<b>Religion</b>																						
Many times	18%	21%	16%	23%	20%	12%	26%	7%	14%	18%	20%	18%	17%	15%	24%	12%	30%	27%	19%	17%	14%	
Only sometimes	29%	28%	30%	31%	30%	25%	27%	24%	29%	30%	30%	27%	30%	29%	27%	44%	32%	22%	28%	27%	42%	
Rarely	26%	25%	27%	21%	25%	32%	25%	33%	24%	27%	25%	27%	25%	31%	28%	31%	24%	32%	28%	28%	29%	
Never	27%	26%	27%	25%	24%	31%	22%	36%	33%	25%	25%	28%	29%	25%	21%	13%	14%	19%	26%	28%	15%	
<b>Sports</b>																						
Many times	12%	18%	8%	15%	10%	12%	19%	9%	14%	10%	14%	9%	15%	14%	11%	5%	16%	14%	10%	12%	29%	
Only sometimes	25%	27%	23%	27%	28%	20%	26%	22%	27%	26%	23%	26%	26%	25%	22%	39%	24%	23%	18%	23%	30%	
Rarely	30%	30%	31%	28%	26%	37%	29%	29%	28%	31%	35%	23%	33%	34%	26%	37%	29%	35%	40%	29%	30%	
Never	32%	25%	38%	30%	36%	31%	26%	40%	31%	34%	29%	42%	27%	27%	41%	19%	32%	28%	32%	36%	10%	

How often do you find yourself disagreeing with other people about each of the following issues?

	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION					ETHNICITY				
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Green	People's	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian
<b>Arts and entertainment</b>																					
Many times	8%	8%	7%	13%	8%	3%	8%	6%	5%	7%	10%	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%	12%	15%	5%	6%	15%
Only sometimes	26%	24%	27%	32%	31%	16%	25%	28%	17%	27%	30%	14%	24%	22%	29%	40%	31%	27%	26%	23%	27%
Rarely	36%	39%	34%	33%	32%	42%	43%	28%	41%	35%	31%	47%	40%	40%	31%	43%	35%	24%	49%	37%	34%
Never	30%	29%	32%	23%	29%	39%	25%	38%	38%	30%	28%	30%	29%	29%	33%	12%	21%	34%	21%	35%	23%
<b>COVID-19 mandates and vaccines</b>																					
Many times	26%	26%	26%	28%	27%	23%	35%	20%	24%	27%	21%	28%	23%	30%	24%	32%	60%	32%	22%	28%	33%
Only sometimes	42%	40%	44%	43%	41%	43%	39%	41%	38%	46%	42%	43%	44%	40%	44%	48%	33%	37%	40%	41%	36%
Rarely	21%	22%	20%	21%	19%	22%	17%	19%	25%	19%	25%	20%	18%	20%	23%	14%	6%	24%	25%	20%	27%
Never	11%	12%	10%	8%	13%	12%	9%	20%	13%	8%	12%	9%	15%	9%	9%	6%	0%	6%	13%	11%	4%
<b>Indigenous issues</b>																					
Many times	14%	16%	12%	14%	15%	14%	20%	15%	16%	12%	12%	13%	13%	16%	18%	12%	28%	24%	6%	15%	19%
Only sometimes	29%	30%	28%	29%	28%	30%	33%	28%	31%	26%	30%	29%	30%	31%	32%	36%	33%	19%	26%	31%	33%
Rarely	30%	30%	30%	32%	28%	30%	26%	29%	29%	32%	33%	20%	31%	30%	28%	38%	21%	31%	45%	29%	28%
Never	27%	24%	29%	25%	29%	26%	22%	28%	24%	29%	25%	38%	27%	23%	22%	14%	18%	26%	22%	25%	20%
<b>Immigration</b>																					
Many times	17%	19%	15%	18%	17%	16%	23%	11%	15%	17%	16%	15%	15%	20%	17%	13%	28%	26%	9%	16%	23%
Only sometimes	34%	32%	37%	34%	33%	35%	35%	33%	33%	35%	36%	31%	33%	37%	35%	50%	36%	20%	42%	34%	44%
Rarely	30%	33%	28%	31%	28%	31%	28%	28%	28%	32%	31%	29%	30%	30%	30%	20%	27%	37%	34%	32%	20%
Never	19%	17%	20%	17%	22%	18%	14%	28%	23%	17%	17%	25%	21%	13%	18%	17%	9%	17%	16%	18%	14%
<b>Morality</b>																					
Many times	16%	17%	16%	21%	18%	11%	11%	14%	10%	19%	21%	13%	14%	13%	18%	6%	47%	25%	17%	16%	25%
Only sometimes	38%	37%	39%	40%	41%	35%	49%	30%	37%	39%	37%	30%	37%	38%	41%	51%	32%	34%	44%	37%	49%
Rarely	27%	27%	27%	25%	22%	32%	29%	25%	30%	24%	28%	28%	28%	29%	26%	23%	15%	26%	25%	29%	17%
Never	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%	22%	12%	30%	23%	19%	15%	30%	21%	20%	16%	20%	6%	15%	14%	18%	8%

Have you stopped talking to a person, or avoided a person, on account of a disagreement on any of these issues? - "Yes" listed

	GENDER		AGE			REGION						VOTE IN 2021 ELECTION						ETHNICITY			
	Canada	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	BC	Alberta	SK / MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Liberal	Conserv.	NDP	Green	People's	Indigenous	East Asian	European	South Asian
Federal politics	19%	20%	18%	26%	20%	12%	19%	17%	13%	23%	20%	12%	20%	20%	26%	14%	26%	15%	22%	17%	30%
Provincial politics	17%	15%	18%	22%	18%	10%	15%	16%	10%	20%	19%	6%	18%	15%	23%	25%	19%	11%	18%	14%	30%
Municipal politics	13%	14%	13%	20%	14%	6%	12%	10%	3%	18%	15%	6%	14%	15%	15%	8%	22%	11%	17%	10%	21%
International politics	17%	17%	16%	23%	19%	9%	18%	14%	10%	19%	18%	11%	16%	16%	23%	3%	19%	8%	26%	13%	23%
Religion	20%	20%	21%	29%	21%	11%	24%	19%	17%	19%	22%	22%	21%	18%	26%	21%	31%	21%	27%	15%	40%
Sports	9%	8%	11%	15%	9%	4%	8%	9%	4%	9%	14%	7%	10%	11%	10%	6%	13%	6%	13%	6%	20%
Arts and entertainment	9%	7%	11%	16%	8%	3%	6%	7%	3%	8%	16%	1%	10%	9%	8%	11%	0%	6%	12%	5%	17%
COVID-19 mandates and vaccines	31%	27%	35%	37%	33%	25%	37%	27%	24%	35%	30%	22%	33%	27%	41%	26%	44%	34%	29%	32%	37%
Indigenous issues	15%	13%	16%	21%	15%	8%	17%	11%	16%	15%	14%	12%	16%	11%	23%	20%	10%	20%	20%	11%	33%
Immigration	18%	15%	20%	25%	19%	9%	18%	16%	16%	19%	18%	13%	19%	17%	21%	22%	20%	11%	24%	13%	35%
Morality	22%	21%	23%	33%	20%	12%	22%	17%	13%	20%	31%	21%	21%	17%	26%	31%	32%	19%	24%	19%	33%