

Have you ever done any of the following?



	British Columbia	GENDER		AGE			REGION			VOTE IN 2020 PROVINCIAL				ETHNICITY				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Metro Vancouver	Fraser Valley	Northern BC	Southern BC	Vancouver Island	BC NDP	BC LIB	BC GRN	First Nations	East Asian	European	South Asian
Used social media to protest/support an issue	30%	27%	33%	40%	30%	22%	30%	36%	18%	36%	27%	33%	28%	40%	44%	33%	21%	34%
Donated money to an organization that supports/opposes an issue	25%	25%	25%	31%	24%	21%	26%	21%	28%	21%	26%	27%	24%	39%	33%	27%	25%	16%
Attended a public consultation meeting or process	15%	17%	14%	17%	13%	15%	15%	12%	23%	12%	18%	16%	15%	21%	25%	17%	10%	17%
Attended a protest	14%	13%	14%	19%	11%	12%	13%	18%	15%	12%	14%	14%	10%	24%	19%	15%	5%	8%
Been a member of a political party or campaign	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	3%	11%	9%	6%	10%	13%	11%	10%	3%	9%
Been a member of a political campaign	6%	8%	4%	9%	5%	6%	6%	1%	13%	4%	11%	5%	9%	10%	14%	5%	6%	20%
Taken legal action against a development/project	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	2%	5%	1%	10%	3%	5%	4%	6%	9%	19%	3%	4%	16%
None of these	49%	49%	50%	33%	52%	59%	50%	46%	54%	48%	48%	47%	47%	33%	42%	48%	55%	39%

Suppose each of the following establishments were to seek a permit to set-up within the boundaries of your municipality. Which of the following actions, if any, would you take in each case?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION					VOTE IN 2020 PROVINCIAL				ETHNICITY			
	British Columbia	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Metro Vancouver	Fraser Valley	Northern BC	Southern BC	Vancouver Island	BC NDP	BC LIB	BC GRN	First Nations	East Asian	European	South Asian
A recycling plant																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	13%	13%	14%	17%	11%	12%	16%	10%	13%	10%	8%	11%	16%	17%	25%	9%	17%	22%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	8%	10%	7%	15%	4%	7%	8%	5%	28%	4%	8%	8%	9%	13%	14%	6%	8%	17%
No action	64%	67%	62%	59%	66%	66%	61%	67%	44%	73%	70%	64%	60%	42%	73%	60%	52%	52%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	8%	18%	16%	15%	18%	15%	13%	11%	11%	10%	19%	12%	16%	9%	9%
An oil refinery																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	23%	22%	31%	27%	15%	21%	24%	33%	28%	24%	22%	27%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	23%	24%	22%	23%	22%	26%	22%	21%	21%	25%	29%	31%	20%	33%	17%	28%	18%	25%
No action	34%	36%	33%	38%	33%	34%	36%	35%	28%	29%	33%	32%	42%	20%	33%	31%	41%	34%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	17%	22%	19%	18%	22%	21%	18%	23%	16%	14%	14%	22%	18%	19%	14%
A military base																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	14%	13%	15%	23%	11%	8%	15%	13%	15%	13%	8%	13%	17%	14%	33%	12%	18%	20%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	12%	15%	9%	18%	11%	7%	13%	5%	26%	11%	9%	12%	12%	21%	6%	11%	12%	19%
No action	57%	60%	55%	46%	56%	67%	53%	64%	46%	59%	68%	61%	57%	50%	42%	62%	53%	42%
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	12%	21%	17%	18%	18%	13%	17%	16%	14%	14%	14%	19%	15%	18%	19%
Wind turbines																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	9%	11%	7%	13%	8%	7%	10%	7%	13%	5%	8%	7%	11%	16%	19%	7%	10%	16%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	8%	9%	7%	14%	4%	7%	7%	7%	28%	7%	6%	8%	10%	14%	14%	6%	4%	16%
No action	67%	69%	66%	59%	70%	72%	66%	73%	41%	72%	73%	64%	63%	50%	74%	67%	53%	53%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	14%	18%	14%	16%	13%	18%	16%	14%	12%	15%	7%	17%	13%	19%	16%
A landfill site (for waste disposal)																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	23%	25%	22%	25%	24%	21%	26%	24%	23%	17%	21%	22%	28%	31%	31%	23%	25%	25%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	20%	21%	19%	21%	17%	22%	22%	13%	21%	14%	23%	24%	19%	19%	17%	20%	20%	25%
No action	37%	39%	36%	34%	39%	38%	35%	39%	41%	45%	33%	36%	40%	27%	31%	37%	39%	33%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	19%	20%	19%	17%	24%	15%	23%	23%	18%	12%	23%	22%	20%	16%	17%
An incinerator (for waste treatment)																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	21%	21%	22%	24%	20%	21%	24%	19%	18%	18%	18%	23%	26%	24%	33%	22%	19%	27%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	20%	21%	20%	20%	16%	25%	19%	15%	26%	17%	30%	25%	16%	34%	14%	22%	18%	22%
No action	38%	41%	35%	40%	38%	35%	38%	43%	36%	40%	29%	36%	44%	23%	28%	36%	45%	39%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	16%	26%	19%	19%	23%	21%	24%	23%	16%	14%	19%	25%	20%	18%	13%

Suppose each of the following establishments were to seek a permit to set-up within the boundaries of your municipality. Which of the following actions, if any, would you take in each case?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION				VOTE IN 2020 PROVINCIAL				ETHNICITY				
	British Columbia	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Metro Vancouver	Fraser Valley	Northern BC	Southern BC	Vancouver Island	BC NDP	BC LIB	BC GRN	First Nations	East Asian	European	South Asian
A nuclear power plant																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	23%	22%	24%	21%	24%	24%	25%	19%	21%	24%	18%	23%	23%	33%	28%	21%	26%	20%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	29%	27%	31%	29%	28%	29%	25%	28%	28%	33%	40%	34%	29%	30%	36%	32%	20%	30%
No action	30%	36%	25%	37%	27%	29%	34%	31%	28%	24%	24%	29%	36%	24%	17%	29%	38%	33%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	14%	21%	18%	17%	22%	23%	18%	18%	14%	12%	13%	19%	18%	16%	17%
A prison																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	22%	26%	19%	22%	21%	24%	24%	20%	23%	17%	22%	22%	27%	21%	22%	23%	25%	20%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	19%	16%	21%	21%	15%	22%	19%	9%	21%	26%	18%	22%	21%	19%	17%	19%	15%	36%
No action	41%	43%	39%	42%	44%	36%	39%	54%	38%	40%	37%	40%	41%	36%	42%	41%	43%	30%
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	15%	21%	18%	17%	17%	18%	16%	23%	16%	11%	24%	19%	17%	17%	14%
An oil pipeline																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	22%	22%	22%	24%	23%	18%	24%	19%	26%	21%	15%	23%	19%	43%	25%	22%	22%	22%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	21%	21%	21%	26%	20%	20%	20%	20%	28%	18%	28%	24%	21%	29%	22%	23%	17%	20%
No action	39%	42%	35%	35%	38%	43%	40%	40%	31%	43%	32%	35%	46%	17%	33%	39%	44%	39%
Not sure	18%	15%	22%	15%	20%	19%	16%	21%	15%	17%	25%	17%	14%	11%	19%	16%	17%	19%
A natural gas pipeline																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	19%	17%	21%	22%	20%	16%	21%	18%	21%	18%	13%	19%	19%	34%	19%	18%	22%	16%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	17%	19%	15%	25%	14%	15%	15%	19%	31%	13%	22%	21%	16%	24%	22%	16%	13%	27%
No action	43%	49%	38%	33%	46%	49%	44%	43%	33%	49%	40%	41%	51%	26%	39%	46%	47%	36%
Not sure	20%	15%	26%	20%	21%	21%	20%	20%	15%	19%	25%	19%	14%	16%	19%	19%	18%	22%
A coal terminal																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	26%	28%	24%	25%	27%	26%	26%	27%	15%	31%	24%	27%	25%	33%	28%	27%	27%	25%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	24%	26%	23%	25%	19%	31%	21%	25%	28%	22%	36%	30%	23%	30%	19%	29%	14%	30%
No action	31%	33%	30%	35%	31%	29%	35%	30%	33%	27%	21%	28%	39%	19%	28%	28%	42%	28%
Not sure	18%	13%	24%	16%	23%	15%	18%	18%	23%	19%	19%	15%	13%	19%	25%	16%	16%	17%
A casino																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	14%	15%	13%	18%	10%	14%	13%	16%	21%	15%	10%	14%	12%	23%	11%	12%	15%	14%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	10%	13%	7%	14%	9%	9%	11%	7%	15%	8%	9%	10%	13%	11%	14%	10%	5%	25%
No action	62%	59%	64%	55%	64%	65%	62%	61%	49%	64%	64%	63%	65%	51%	61%	66%	64%	50%
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	13%	17%	12%	14%	16%	15%	13%	17%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	16%	11%

Suppose each of the following establishments were to seek a permit to set-up within three blocks of your home. Which of the following actions, if any, would you take in each case?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION			VOTE IN 2020 PROVINCIAL				ETHNICITY					
	British Columbia	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Metro Vancouver	Fraser Valley	Northern BC	Southern BC	Vancouver Island	BC NDP	BC LIB	BC GRN	First Nations	East Asian	European	South Asian
A homeless shelter																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%	22%	24%	23%	20%	20%	22%	23%	24%	28%	21%	24%	25%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	20%	20%	22%	24%	19%	20%	20%	20%	23%	25%	17%	19%	28%	21%	17%	19%	22%	30%
No action	43%	45%	40%	44%	43%	41%	43%	41%	44%	42%	45%	47%	37%	40%	47%	46%	40%	39%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	11%	15%	17%	15%	15%	10%	12%	18%	12%	13%	14%	8%	14%	14%	6%
A low-income housing project																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	16%	17%	14%	19%	15%	14%	17%	15%	23%	17%	8%	12%	18%	19%	22%	11%	21%	27%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	14%	13%	14%	20%	12%	10%	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	19%	14%	14%	12%	12%	16%
No action	58%	58%	57%	50%	60%	62%	55%	63%	59%	59%	63%	63%	51%	59%	56%	66%	51%	38%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	9%	5%	12%	17%	12%	13%	9%	8%	11%	16%	20%
A cell phone tower																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	15%	15%	16%	21%	14%	12%	16%	20%	23%	9%	10%	15%	16%	21%	17%	13%	22%	22%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	15%	12%	17%	15%	14%	15%	13%	18%	13%	17%	15%	15%	16%	13%	17%	13%	13%	25%
No action	54%	59%	49%	50%	54%	57%	54%	48%	46%	60%	57%	58%	54%	46%	50%	61%	50%	42%
Not sure	16%	14%	19%	14%	18%	16%	16%	14%	18%	14%	18%	13%	13%	20%	17%	14%	15%	11%
A pub or bar																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	11%	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	13%	8%	8%	11%	9%	9%	14%	20%	8%	10%	17%	14%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	10%	10%	9%	13%	9%	7%	9%	10%	26%	9%	6%	10%	13%	7%	14%	7%	7%	20%
No action	69%	69%	69%	65%	70%	71%	67%	69%	56%	72%	78%	72%	66%	64%	64%	76%	65%	52%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	8%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	9%	14%	8%	11%	14%
A marijuana store																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	16%	19%	13%	19%	14%	16%	19%	13%	21%	11%	11%	15%	22%	16%	17%	11%	25%	25%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	10%	17%	10%	8%	11%	6%	12%	15%	14%	17%	8%	14%	31%
No action	60%	59%	62%	58%	59%	63%	54%	64%	62%	70%	70%	63%	55%	64%	61%	72%	49%	34%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	10%	11%	13%	10%	8%	13%	10%	8%	6%	6%	8%	12%	9%
A retail or mall development																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	14%	15%	14%	19%	13%	11%	14%	13%	13%	13%	18%	14%	16%	26%	19%	14%	10%	19%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	8%	7%	9%	12%	6%	7%	8%	3%	15%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	5%	22%
No action	65%	67%	64%	60%	66%	69%	66%	73%	54%	67%	59%	65%	67%	56%	58%	68%	72%	52%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	9%	15%	13%	12%	11%	18%	12%	13%	11%	8%	9%	14%	10%	14%	8%

Suppose each of the following establishments were to seek a permit to set-up within three blocks of your home. Which of the following actions, if any, would you take in each case?



	GENDER		AGE			REGION				VOTE IN 2020 PROVINCIAL				ETHNICITY				
	British Columbia	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Metro Vancouver	Fraser Valley	Northern BC	Southern BC	Vancouver Island	BC NDP	BC LIB	BC GRN	First Nations	East Asian	European	South Asian
A recycling depot																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	14%	13%	15%	17%	10%	17%	15%	17%	13%	11%	12%	13%	16%	17%	14%	13%	14%	16%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	11%	13%	10%	14%	9%	12%	12%	8%	23%	7%	12%	13%	11%	17%	11%	10%	12%	19%
No action	63%	63%	62%	62%	67%	58%	61%	64%	62%	69%	63%	64%	63%	59%	58%	69%	58%	53%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	7%	15%	13%	13%	11%	3%	13%	13%	9%	9%	7%	17%	9%	16%	13%
A sewage or wastewater treatment plant																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	27%	28%	26%	27%	28%	26%	28%	30%	31%	27%	18%	27%	27%	27%	22%	28%	28%	27%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	25%	24%	27%	22%	26%	27%	25%	19%	21%	30%	29%	25%	34%	26%	31%	27%	21%	28%
No action	31%	34%	28%	35%	29%	29%	30%	33%	36%	28%	32%	31%	27%	30%	25%	31%	32%	31%
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	17%	17%	19%	17%	18%	13%	14%	22%	17%	13%	17%	22%	15%	18%	14%
A composting site																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	20%	21%	20%	21%	19%	22%	21%	21%	28%	20%	14%	21%	20%	26%	17%	20%	25%	23%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	20%	21%	19%	19%	19%	23%	21%	18%	23%	14%	23%	22%	26%	16%	25%	19%	17%	30%
No action	43%	44%	43%	49%	44%	38%	42%	48%	41%	46%	45%	43%	42%	43%	42%	45%	41%	38%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	11%	19%	17%	16%	13%	8%	19%	18%	14%	12%	16%	17%	16%	17%	9%
An entertainment complex (movie theatre, bowling, etc.)																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	11%	12%	11%	15%	10%	10%	12%	12%	13%	9%	10%	8%	14%	20%	19%	9%	14%	20%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	8%	9%	8%	13%	7%	5%	9%	5%	18%	7%	7%	10%	9%	9%	11%	6%	8%	17%
No action	69%	71%	68%	62%	72%	72%	68%	70%	59%	72%	73%	72%	69%	63%	53%	77%	66%	53%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	10%	11%	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	9%	17%	8%	12%	9%
A hospital																		
Passive protest (sending letters to politicians, complaining on social media)	9%	10%	8%	12%	8%	7%	8%	11%	23%	7%	6%	8%	10%	17%	11%	6%	13%	14%
Active protest (donating to opponents, attending town halls)	8%	7%	9%	14%	7%	3%	9%	9%	8%	6%	5%	7%	10%	13%	17%	5%	6%	25%
No action	75%	77%	74%	67%	76%	81%	74%	72%	56%	82%	84%	78%	74%	66%	64%	84%	67%	58%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	8%	13%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%	14%	3%